



# Valorising waste heat for enhanced energy efficiency

6<sup>th</sup> July 2023

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# EU HEATLEAP PROJECT (2020-2023)



- ★ Reference: LIFE19 CCM/IT/001334
- ★ Acronym: LIFE HEATLEAP
- 🕒 Start Date: 01/06/2020
- 🕒 End Date: 31/08/2023
- € Total Eligible Budget: 4,487,668 €
- 🇪🇺 EU Contribution: 2,468,216 €
- 📍 Project Location:

The HEATLEAP project aims to demonstrate the environmental and economic benefits of **waste heat recovery** systems such as **large heat pumps** in energy intensive industries and **gas expanders** in gas distribution networks by testing these technologies at real scale.

The project is funded under the **LIFE programme**, the EU's funding instrument for the environment and climate action.



## Benefits

- Energy efficiency goes up
- Emissions go down
- Energy bills go down
- Industry more competitive
- Surrounding districts enjoy sustainable heat

[www.heatleap-project.eu](http://www.heatleap-project.eu)



# A CHALLENGING ENVIRONMENT



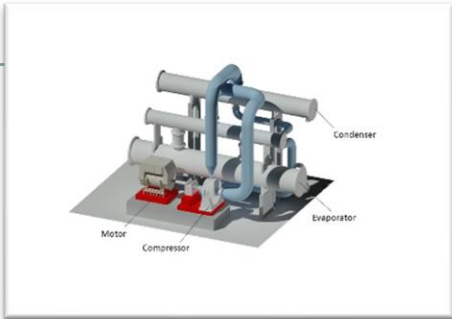


# HEATLEAP: CHALLENGE ACCEPTED

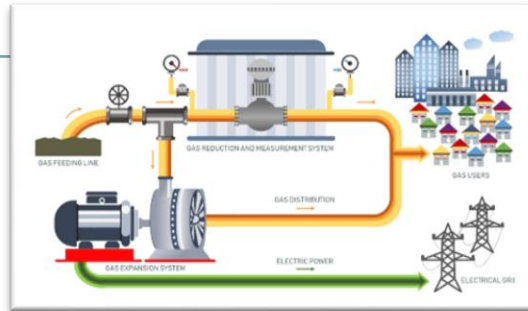




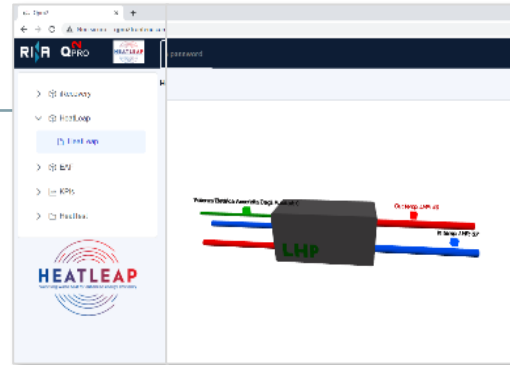
# PROJECT'S HIGHLIGHTS



**Innovative Large Heat Pump (LHP)** with a size of up to 6MWth, able to supply District Heating with temperatures up to 120° C and characterized by a COP between 5 and 8, thanks also to an innovative working fluid



**Innovative Gas Expander (GEX)**, able to recover pressure drop from the decompression of Gas from the grid generating electricity in the range <1 MWe



Implementation of a **monitoring system** collecting and processing data in order to evaluate the real environmental benefits (e.g. air pollutant and greenhouse gas reduction, etc...)

Data			
Date			
Company			
Type			
Reference person			
e-mail			
Examined processes			

Technical data			
Data entered data are mandatory for a preliminary evaluation			
<b>Cold source</b>			
Heat source (°C)	W. Water flow (m³/h)	Secondary a	
Pressure (bar)	Secondary b (m³/h)	Secondary a	
Outlet Temperature (°C)		Pressure	
Outlet Temperature (°C)		Secondary b	
Flow rate (t/h)		Secondary a	
Thermal power available		Secondary b	
<b>Hot source</b>			
Heat source (°C)	W. Water flow (m³/h)	Secondary a	
Pressure (bar)	Secondary b (m³/h)	Secondary a	
Outlet Temperature (°C)		Pressure	
Outlet Temperature (°C)		Secondary b	
Flow rate (t/h)		Secondary a	
Thermal power required		Secondary b	

Economic data	
Daily operating hours	Hours/day
Yearly operating hours	Hours/year
Investment	€/kW
Operating costs	€/kWh

Adoption of **new business model replication tool** in order to overcome the major barriers for waste heat recovery solutions in energy intensive industries

**Continuative communication and dissemination activities to advocate for policies implementation at EU level**



# PROJECT'S TEAM



## TURBODEN

Solutions provider.  
Project coordinator and developer of large heat pump and gas expander.



## ORI MARTIN

Leading European supplier of high quality steel.  
Utilizer of WHR solutions (ORC + LHP).



## COGEN EUROPE

The European Association for the Promotion of cogeneration and waste heat .  
Coordinate and execute communication and dissemination activities.



## RINA

Engineering e consultancy company. Monitoring system design for technical and environmental performance and project replicability.



## CSMT

Technological and research hub based in Brescia.  
Dissemination, communication and networking activities.



## a2a

Italian multi-utility,  
operating in the  
environment, energy,  
heat, grids and  
technologies for smart  
cities sectors.  
District heating owner.  
Utilizer of Gas  
Expander



<https://www.heatleap-project.eu/>



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Davide Rizzi – Turboden SpA, Sales Engineer - Large Heat Pump



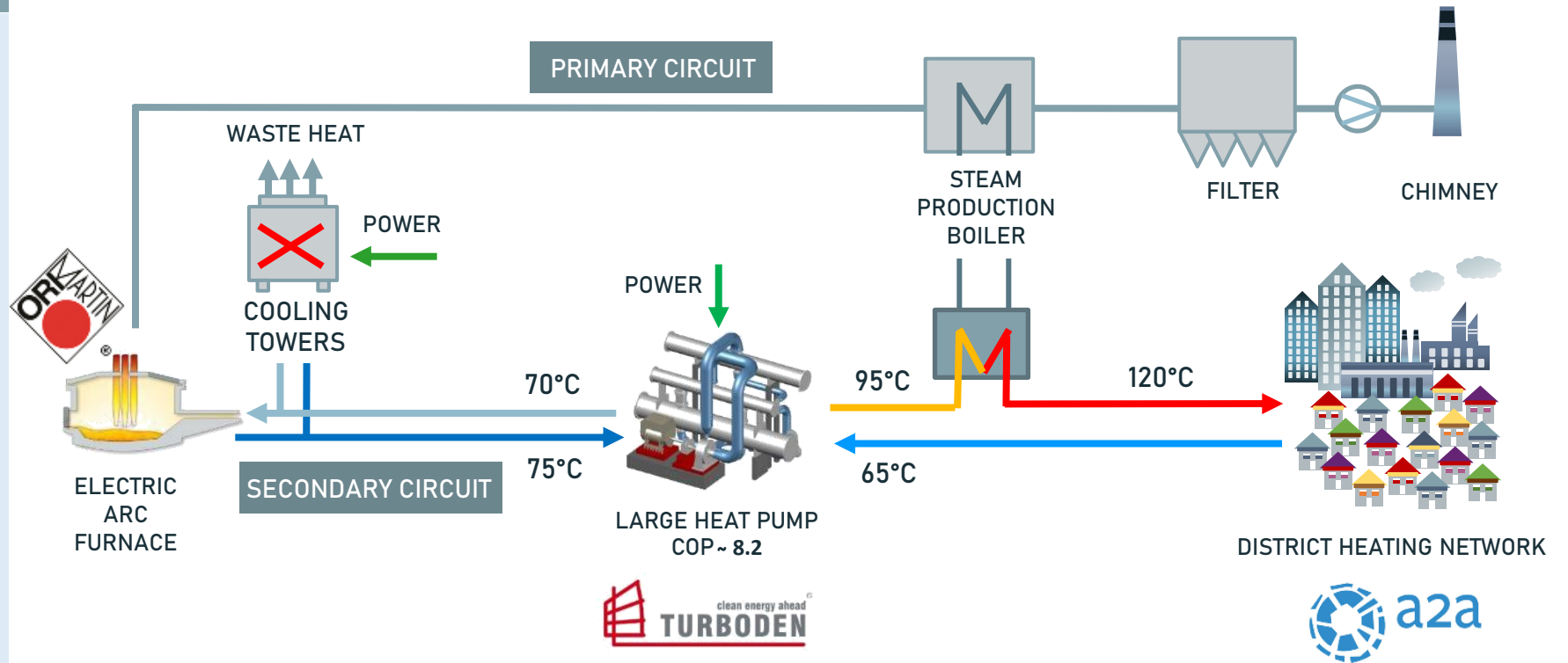
# LARGE HEAT PUMP IN ORI MARTIN STEELWORKS



Low-grade waste heat (< 70° C) is often widely present in several Energy Intensive Industries, however it can be hardly valorised by using conventional technologies (e.g. organic Ranking cycles).  
Conversely, some innovative technologies are emerging and can provide further energy improvement and CO<sub>2</sub> saving.

## LHP TECHNICAL FEATURES

- **6 MWth** design, heat delivered with output temperature up to 120°C
- Full **integration** with DH network. Control system designed to be highly flexible depending on:
  - DH network operating temperature
  - Steam production boiler heat production
- **High flexibility** with 2 compression stages and variable frequency driver
- **Working fluid:** Low GWP HFO, R1233ZD



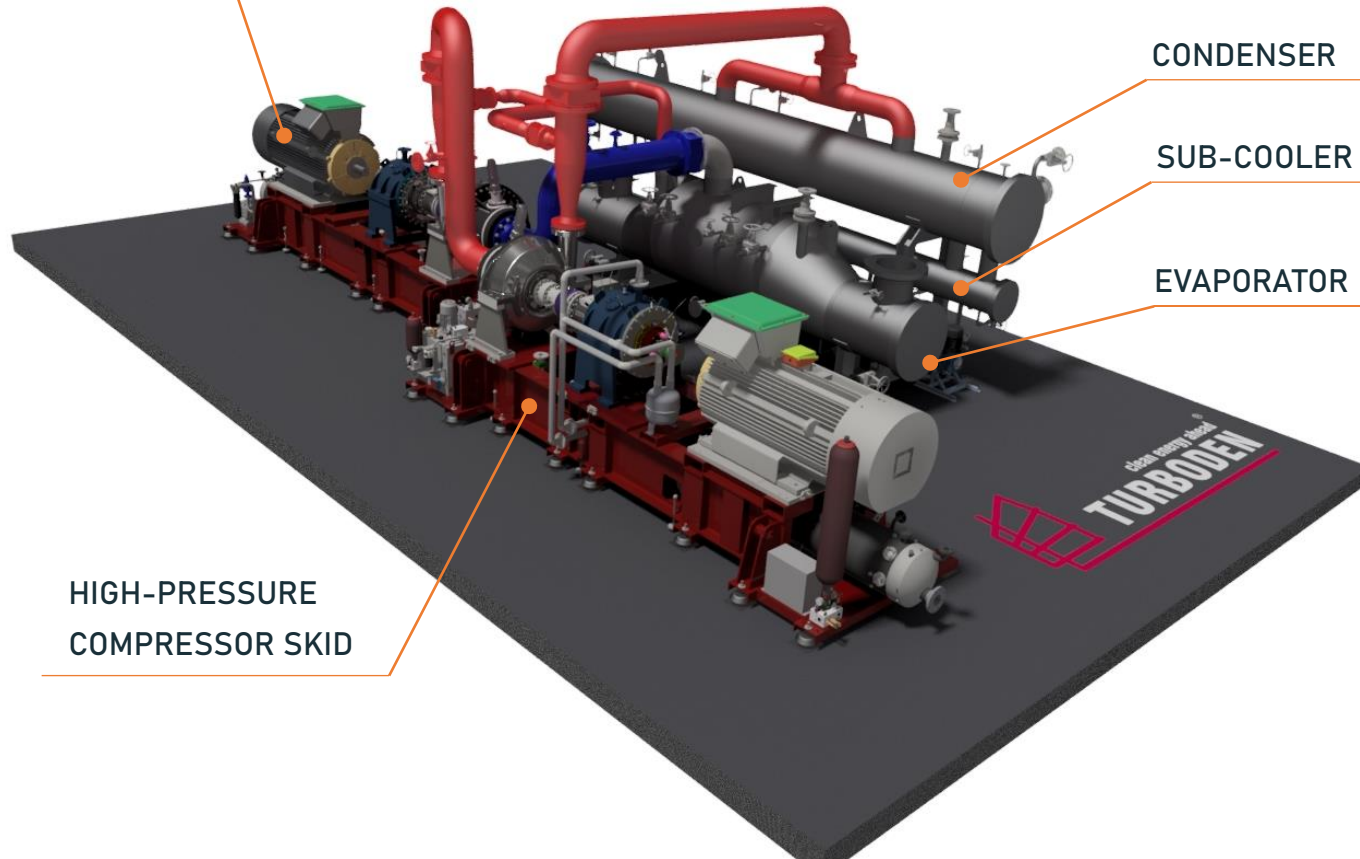




# LARGE HEAT PUMP IN ORI MARTIN STEELWORKS



LOW-PRESSURE  
COMPRESSOR SKID

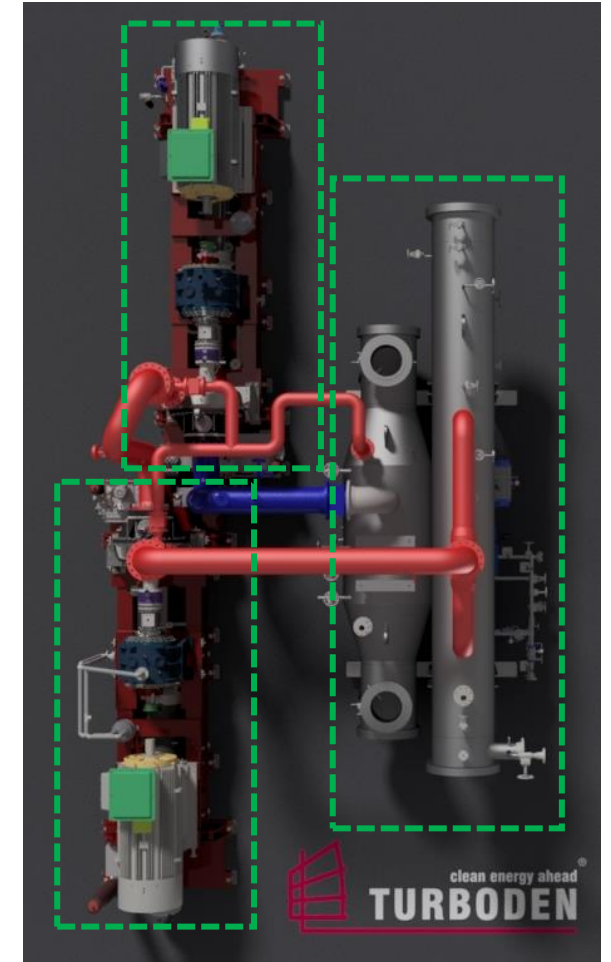


CONDENSER

SUB-COOLER

EVAPORATOR

HIGH-PRESSURE  
COMPRESSOR SKID



clean energy ahead  
**TURBODEN**

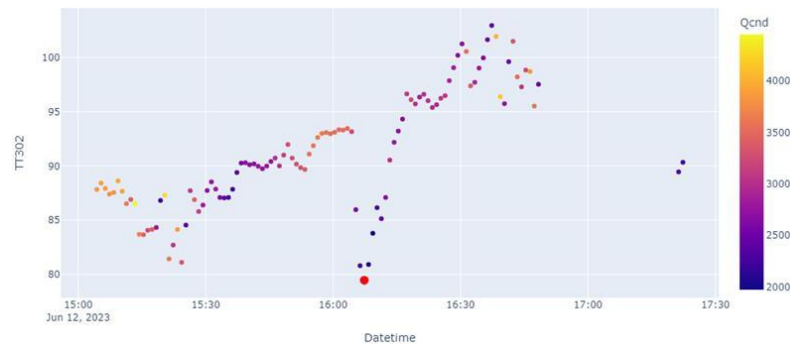
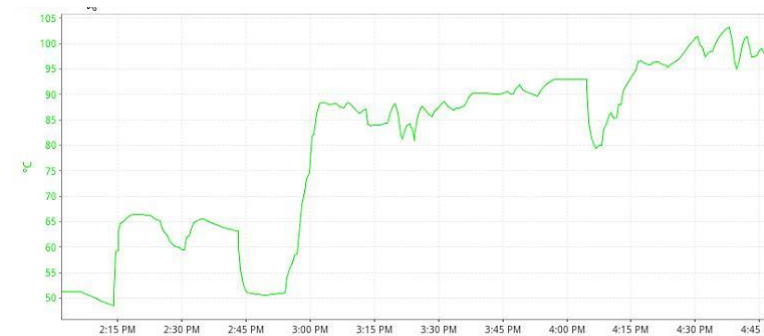


# LARGE HEAT PUMP IN ORI MARTIN STEELWORKS





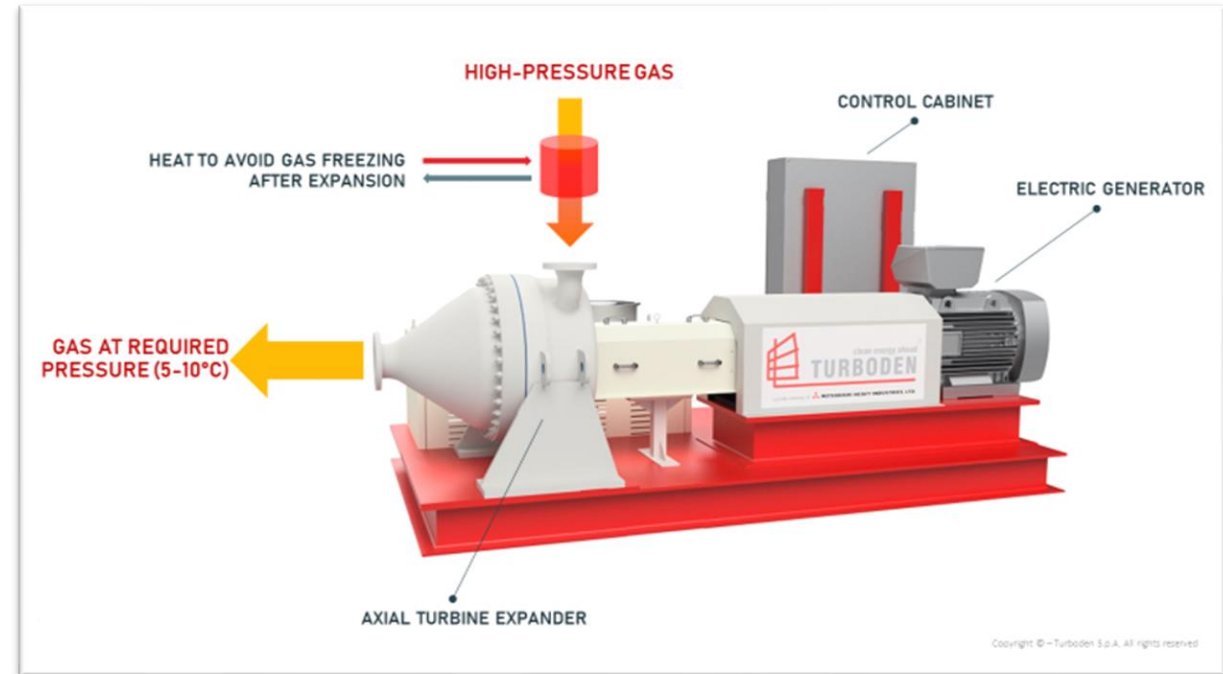
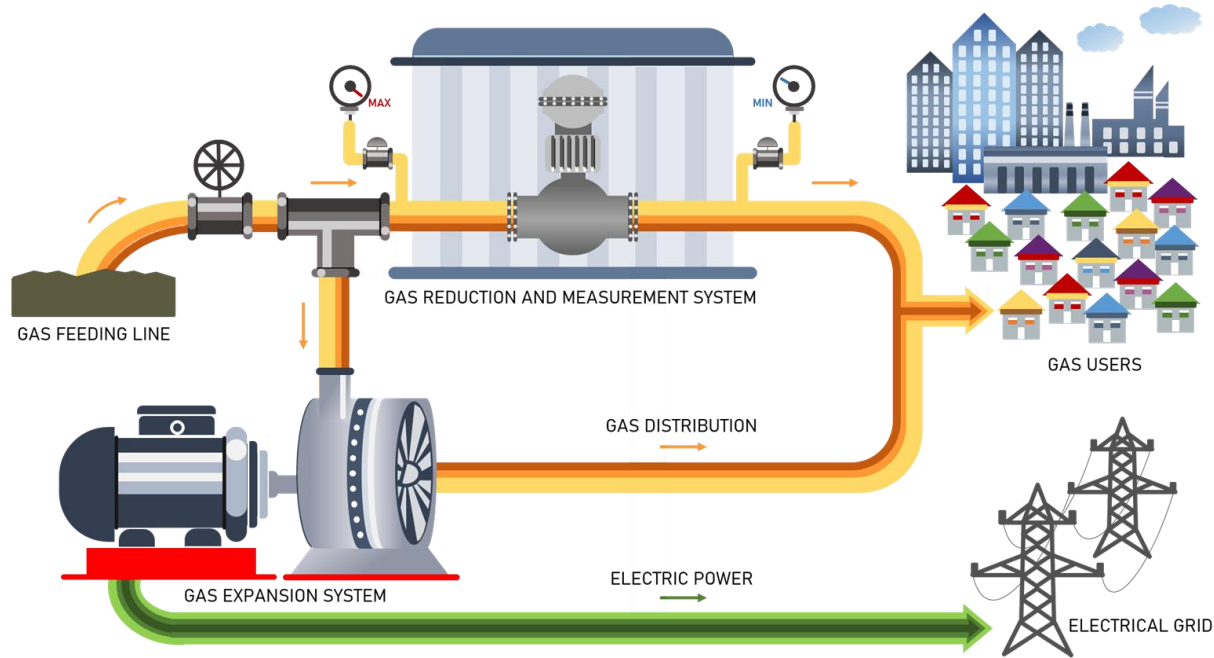
# LARGE HEAT PUMP IN ORI MARTIN STEELWORKS



LHP tests  
DH summer season  
(4,5 MW @105°C)



# INNOVATIVE GAS EXPANDER: GAS DISTRIBUTION NETWORK



**CONFIGURATION:** Power generation from gas letdown station within Brescia’s gas network infrastructure

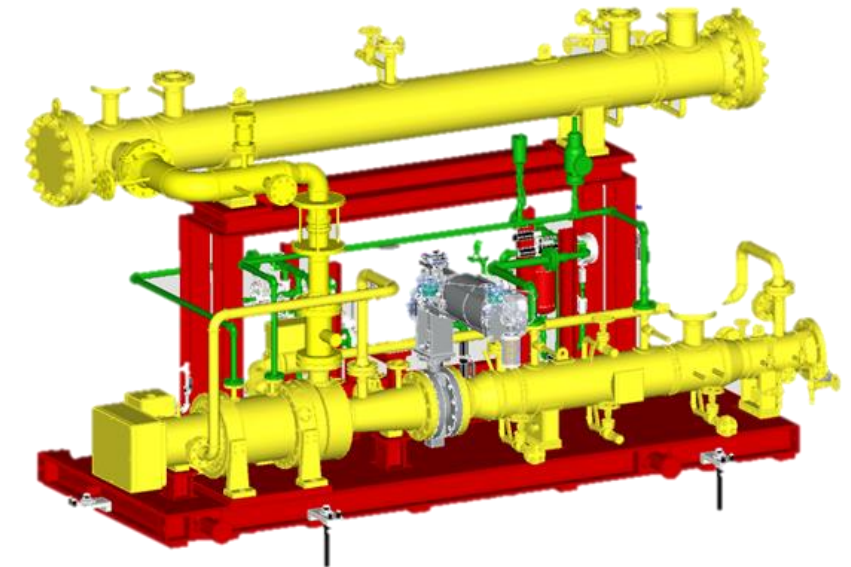
**KEY FEATURES:** flow rate 25,000 Sm<sup>3</sup>/h ; pressure reduction 12 → 6 barg

**ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCED:** 300 kWel

**HIGHLIGHTS :** Smart City Project – pressure reduction through expansion of the natural gas entering the Brescia’s gas distribution network, exploiting the district heating return for the gas pre-heating process.



# INNOVATIVE GAS EXPANDER: GAS DISTRIBUTION NETWORK

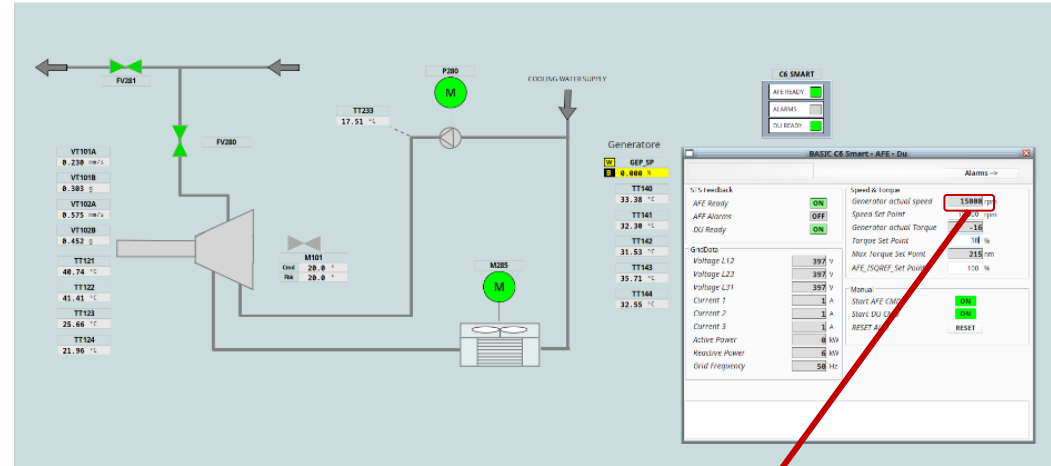




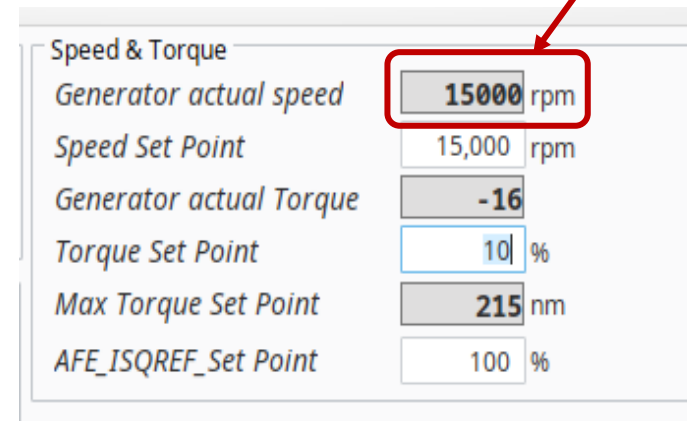
# INNOVATIVE GAS EXPANDER: GAS DISTRIBUTION NETWORK



Turboexpander test bench



Test results





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